## A Public Need Americanizing the Foreigner

## Is A Need Indeed

Carmel has two first-class chemical fire engines, Good ! Carmel has an efficient firefighting orsanization. Fine ! Now, what is neeciod more than anything else is a distinctive mechanical contrisance for sounding alarms.
A number of times recently, awing to the ringing of church bells for special services or meetings, men have been called from their homes under the impression that there was a fire. This in itself is no particular hardship. except that women and children are unnecessarily alarmed.
The peril is that as long as the town is without a distinctive signal, a real fire-alarm which everyone who hears knows to be an announcement of fire, we are in danger.

Why ? Because the next time the ehurch bell sounds at an off time, many of those whose aid is necessary and who have been fooled hevetofore. will say "another meeting," and resume what they were doing, while Carmel BURNS.
It is up to the property-owners to supply this need. Thase who do the fire-fighting do it willingly and without thought of reward. A fire company has expenses. It cannot maintain itself. Every time the engine goes out and is used, it has to be recharged. Must the firemen put up for the chemicals?

A short time ago an appeal was made for funds to purchase some necessary equipment. Not a solitary cent was contributed. This indifference is not treating the firemen as they deserve, to say nothing of your own interests.
A hundred dollars is needed. Bring your money to the Pine Cone office today.

That fire-alarm is essential for the protection of all.

Fundamentally It Is An Educational Problem

At the bottom, primarily, of the York state now faces, and the existing failure of various races in the United States to affiliate with the nation-especially as the situation exists in the state of New York-is illiteracy generally and specifically, the failure of the alien to learn the English language.
As a result of her long study of conditions surrounding the entry of the average immigrant to the port of New York and his subsequent experience, convinced that he time has come when all regreater or less degree throughout the country. When the alien leaves his native land he is much like a piece of baggage-tagged to an exact destination. That is, he leaves home with all his own idess and is sent to colonies Where thes same ideas will continue, to the exclusion, in most cases, of ideals that make for true American citizenship.
"Upon his arrival in this coun-- try, e number of things can con

## Look Ahead

Nearly all our guests have left us, and we'ey feeling quite alone;
And November now is with us, in this place that we call home.
Those whom we thuught would stay here, and never more would roam,
Have gone to other places, where is no ocean foam.
it's the quiet season, neighbor; cheer up-it wont last long-
Thanksgiving Day is coming, and then the Christmas song.
And just when you are feeling that things 'round here are wrong,
They'll be beating it for Carmel-an ever-growing throng. \{
sponsible orticials should act in unity toward giving the newcom er such advantages as will bring his thought up to the level of American thinking. As conditions now exist, though there are signs of an awakening, he is left much to himself, to develop very largely isto what chance and selfish exploitation may decree for him.
By way of illustrating the belief that the problem is funda mentally an educational one, involving first of all the teaching of the language to the foreigner. In stances of residence in the country for upward of 20 years with out the ability to speak English at all are common.
"The problem of properly Americanizing the alien is one of the gravest of all problems that New
front him, and generally do. He can fall into the hands of professional exploiters, who take his money, and quite likely leave nfm stranded high and dry in some remote corner of the country where he had expected to be given work. Naturally such an one does not get very pleasant ideas of what life in America is for the newly arrived and he does not, as a result of his early experiences find much to make him enthusiastic about developing into a loyal, patriotic American citizen.
"But, as most often happens, re falls into the hands of relatives, friends, or friends' friends who have taken up their American residence in the midst of a foreign colony where life is substantially what it was across the water. Here he does not even get

## Carmel by the Sea <br> By an Englishman

To the air of "Clementine"
In a forest near the seashore,
Not so far from Del Monte,
There's a commune quite recherche Aud it's Carmel-by-the-Sea. Chorus
Dear-vid Carmel, dear old Carmel,
Dear old Carmel-by the Sea.
I conld wish to live forever,

## Never more to part from thee.

Literars and artistic,
Literary as can be,
Are the people of this district,
Of this village by the sea.
Ther build houses all of redwood, Which are comfy as can be But they must be single-storied Or they're taboo by the sea.
There are maidens in this village, There are maidens fancy free; There are maidens single storied And fit the houses perfectly.
Scaudal they do say has never. Ne'er has seen this sanctuary, And they live like cooing duvelets And in this uest they all agree.
Many artists, world-renowued, Come down here to sketch the seat ;
And their studios bave founded In the forest by the sea.
Then for music they're a genius, And you have not long to Seareh
For a lady to accompany
Hymus and anthems at the church.
Ther write plays and stage them proudly
Iu the forest by the sea,
Declamate their parts so loudly, Charge a dollar, members free.
There the streets are all of Jasper,
Granulated by the sea;
Very lik $\rightarrow$ the Great Sahara, You flounder in it to the kuee
ITEMS OF INTEREST.
In the vicinity of Pt . Lobos, T, R. Bentley recently captured alive two lyns or bob cats, one of them a large and beautiful specimen, six foxes, seyeral coons and a few fine polecats. Some trapper !
Under the able direction of the Misses Johnson and Culbertson, the Carmel Boys' Club his resumed activities.
a chance to read English newspa pers because he does not know he language, and virtually all the information he gets about the country he has come to is gainer through the mouths of his own countrymen or his own newspapers.

## Carmel Pine Cone

PUBLISHED WEEKLY
Intered as second-class matter February 10, 1915, at the Dost office at Carmel, Calif ornia, under the Act of EMarcb 3 1879
W. L. Overstreet. Editor and Publishier

CARMEL, CAL NOV.10, 1915
Single Copies
Fiqu Cents
If you read it in the Pine Cone, you may safely repeat it.

## A Fair Deal

Carranza will be given a fair deal by the American people. They will not prejudge him. Due allowance will be made for the tremendous difficulties he must face in the work of reconstruction.
What we on this side of the Mexican border desire is practical, effeetual pacification and honest, effective efforts to establish an orderly and just government.

## The "Fall"

With the season of the falling leaf in this hemisphere, it is interesting to inform ourselves on the origin of the picturesque word "fall."
It is generally supposed to be an Americanism. Notso, it is a survival of the older English literature upon which American English is established.
It has been supposed that autumn leaves ripen into rich colors just as fruits do, but analysis proves that these colors in the leaf appear to pro tect the green element from the sun in order that it may find its way back into the tree. there to be conserved. Thus with the fall of its leaves the tree is not losing its vitality, but merely sheds the seacon's coat for a new one in the spring. The fallen leaf completes its function in the soil.

Grove Building Co. S. J. TICE. CONTRACTOR EXPERT MILL WORK OF ALL KINDS MYONE 494 W PACHETC GRONE

## L. P. Narvaez <br> Painting Decorating Paper-Hanging <br> Estimates Given

Address: P. O. Box 125 Carmol, Cal.

A Thrift Campaign Next year brings the centennial of the savings bank in the United States, and the bankers at a recent convention considered the manner in which an anniversary of such importance should be celebrated.
It would certainly not be very consistont to spend money in celebrating the establishment of what is deemed the best way of saving it.
A special season of saving would seem appropriate, and it was such a project that won favor.
A thrift campaign would be a national recognition that would promise the advantage of leaving no regrets, and it was proposed that this campaign end with a thrift congress to be held where the first meeting to organize a savings bank was held, in 1816-New York.

In this project there is a reminder of the development of the savings banks as promot. ers of thrift. Formerly they stood ready to receive the depesit of the person with an i:nitial desire to save; now they are out soliciting, by regular advertising and other means.

## Publicity Essential

Many business people are of
the opinion that their concerns are so well known that they do not need to advertise.
They forget that always there comes into trade a new group of dealers. The matier of constantly reminding the the public that you are still in business and want its trade is as essential for an old business as for a new one. Use the columns of the newspaper reglarly, especially in the dull season.

## CLIMAX <br> Furniture Store Monterey

Everything for the Home. Low Prices and Easy Terms. Hoosier Kilchen Cabinets

Free Sewing Machines Specialties in Lineoleums and Window Shades

## New Departure

 List Your Properties WITH THE
## Pine Cone Real Estate

 and Renting BureauFOR RENT Lake San Carlos ave., near 9th ave. Four rooms and bath; improvements. By month \$11; by year \$10. Mrs. M. H. Jaquith, Dolores st, near Tenth ave.
For Rent Well furnis'd sisting of Living Room, 18x28, with large fireplace; bedroom; sleeping - porch; large bathroom; dinihg-room; kitchen; two large porches; outhouse; First-cless plumbing; electric lights; located near Forest Theatre. For torms apply to W. L. Overstreet, Pine rone office. FOR RENT Four $\$ 7.50, \$ 10, \$ 15, \$ 20$. Bath and electricity; piano in $\$ 20$-house. Incuire at Eleventh and Cassnove Aves.

CHURCH NOTICRS
All Saints Episcopal servicr at 4 óclock every sunday, except sxcond sunday in the nionthi, Whien the hour is II A.M.
$\xrightarrow{\text { A. W. DARIV.MLL, Reclor }}$
$\frac{\text { PROFESSIONAL CARDS }}{\text { J. E. BECK, M. D. }}$
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Miss Sadie Van Brower and Miss Jeannette Hoagland
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Arts and Crafts Hall
Address: Box 104, Carmel
Christmas is Coming
Printing Ěngraving


Wanted $\begin{gathered}\text { By a lady } \\ \text { ployment at } \\ \text { light }\end{gathered}$ household work, on Saturday afternoons, beginning Nov. 6 . Address "Employment," Pine Cone office.
 and single harness, Address Box 238, Carmel, Cal.
Bank of Monterey
MontereySavingsBank
Same Building Same Mavarem:


The Monterey Savings Bank pays Four Per Cent Interest on savings deposits
Call at the Pine Cone office and obtain a free copy of our book let "What Every Depositor Should Know"

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| Company |

To Carmelites and Other
Thanksgiving day is draw in upon us again, and as it be hooves us to celebrate somehow, so far as lies in our power, Pine Inn has been requester, to give a little Turkey Dinner with the necessary accessories on the 25 th of this month, at 6:30 o'clock. Arrangements are being made with Mr. Perry Newberry, the well-known dramatist, for entertaining the guests during the evening. at which music, dancing and social games will take place. The price of the dinner has been fixed at 75 cents, and all are welcome. ady

## Somewhat Peeved

- Innumerable are the men and womell now writing for bread, who have not the least chance of finding in such work a permanent livelihood. They took to writing because they knew not what else to do, or because the literary calling tempted them by its independence and its dazzling prizes. They will hang on to the squalid pro fession, their earnings eked out by begging until it is too late for them to do anything else-and then? With a lifetime of dread experience behind me, I say that he who encourages any young man or woman to look for his living to "literature." commits no less than a crime.
If my voice had any authority I would ery this truth aloud whercver men could hear. Hateful as is the struggle for life in every form. this rough and tumble of the literary arena seems to me sordid and degrading beyond all thers. Oh, your paragraphings nd your interviewings? And oh, the black despair that awaits those downtrodien in the fray.-From The Private Papers of Henry Ryecroft" (George Gissing).


## Pine Inn Notes

Mr. and Mrs. Lake Watson, from Hongkong, with child and maid, are staying at the Inn.
Mr. and Mrs. W. Walton of Marysville are recent arrivals. The Empire Gun Club have made their headquarters at Pine Inn. Several of the members were down for the weekend, amongst them Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Hooper.

Contractor Murphy has commenced work on the alterations menced work on
of Carmel Hall.

## Wilson---That's All

For a number of years he had been employed as a stenographer for the company, and as such he frequently took dictation from one of the directors who called at the office occasionally. Recently he was made assistant secretary of the corporation, was relieved of his stenographic duties and was given a desk near the senior officers.
When the visiting director called at the office a day or two later he greeted the former stenographer pleasantly and congratulated him on his advancoment.
"But there's no one around here Who can operate a typewriter as you can," he added flatteringly, "and I want you to make a copy of this paper before I send it to my lawyer,"
But the new assistant secretary Whas not to be flattered into a relinquishment of the dignity of his position, and he replied:
"Really, Mr. Brown, I think that s asking too much. Do you think I, an assistant secretary of this company, ought to let myself he seen bending over a typewritor like an ordinary stenographer'? "I beg your pardon," said Mr. Brown, "I forgot about the dignity of vour position entirely. I trust you will overlook my indiscretion. By the way." he added, "I see in the papers that a man down in Washington ramed Woodrow W11son writes with his own hands

## Subscribe For The Pine Cone

 st a year in acvanceCarmel Officials.

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Monterey has followed Carmel's lead in opening its library on Sunday afternoons.
and on his own typewriter almost 11 Of. Whe important state papers dat he prepares for transmission European courts."

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Has a fine line of

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Also Stationery, Toilet Articles, a nd Rubber Sundries
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WE CARRY J.H.N. AND SUNKIST GOODS USEOUR BAKED GOODS.-MADE IN CARMEL F. S. SCHWENINGER

## The Ladies' Aid

 Solicits your Plain Sewing. Aprons, Mending, Darning, Night-dresses, Making and tying comforts, etc. Rag Rugs for sale at Miss Guichard's srore and at the Development Co, office; also a pieced quilt. Mrs. H. L. Warren, Pres. Directresses: Mrs. L. C. Horn and Mrs. S. J. Wyatt.Deed: Carmel Dev. Co, to Grace S. Mason, \$10, lots 12 and 14, block 10 , add. No, 5 . Carmel by-the-Sea.

## Stationery for Christmas

Printed or Engraved Makes an Excellent Gift

Visiting Cards
Note Heads

## Pine Cone Press

## Carmel Remembers Lotta

San Francisco's stage idol of the '50, Lotta Crabtree, whe recently arrived in the exposition city, has had, thanks to the members of the Floral section of the Carmel Arts and Crafts Club, her wish gratified.

On her arrival she expressed a desire tó see some of California's golden poppies, and now, among the floral decorations in her rooms at the St. Francis is a generous bunch of beautiwild poppies from Carmel-by-the-Sea. The following note accompanied the flowers, and is signed by Geo. H. Shields:
"We send you thase from a farm which has grown into existence since you learned to love Califoruia, gromn inp alomzside of Cammel mission, where he buried the remains of the sainted Junipero Serra, who was the first white man to love California. We love you because you love our San Erancisco, and we waut your desire for poppies to be gratified.",
NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION ISOLATED TRACT
PUBLIC LAND SALE
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at San Francisco, Cal. November 6, 1915
NOTICE is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of See. $2455, R$. S., pursuant to the application of Norman Harry Davis, Serial No 03229 , we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, but at not less than $\$ 2.50$ per acre, at 10 D'eloek A.M., on the 22nd day of December, 1915 , next, at this office, the following tract of land: NE $\frac{3}{4}$, SW $\frac{4}{4}$, Lots 2, 3, Sec. 10, Lot 1, See. 15, T. 20 S, R. 2 E., M.D.M.
That this tract is orlered into market on a showing that the greater portion thereof is mountainous and too rough for cultiration.

The sale will not be kept open, but will be declared closed when those prosent at the hout named have ceased bidding The person making the highest bid will be required to immediately pay to the lieceiver the amount thereof.
Any persons elaiming adversely the above-deseribed land are adsised to file their claims, or objectious, on or before the time desig. nated for sale
J. B. SANFORD, Register GRACE B. GAMKIN, Receiver

## Reliable care for chinis tren

 ovenings; terms reasonarle. Address "Reliable," Pine Cone office.> Advertise in the "Pine Cone" It Pays
New Pack - Fancy Softshell Walnuts 25 c . the pkg
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fresh, clean, seeded 10 c . the pkg
Sugar Peas-tender, crisp, 15c. the tin
Thomas Pineapple eight big slices, 20c. the tin

## LEIDIG BROS. INC.

## Common Names for

 Plants DesiredWe must have more common names, more folk names, for the multitude of fowering plants in our national parks," says Professor W. L. Jepson of the University of California. "By a folk name, I mean a name that has been given to the plant by the folk, by the people who have lived among the plants, and know them from thols point of, view. of course, the botanist has named practically ail of the plants in the parks. He lias given them scientific names, but these very rarely make an appeal to the people at lange. When once you have folk nemes, then the interest in the fower fields will be very much greater. Take mountain misery, for example, which is found in the Yosemito yark and the Sequoia park. That at onee shows the flitvor of the soil. There are many sheh names, but many more must be invented either by $u_{s}$ or by the prople who live in the mountains or live in the parks.
"I was coming down out of the mountains on a trip, and I had been studying what we botanists call Calandrinia caulescens var. menzlesii, and I met some children That had in their hands a bunch
the flowers. I stopped and asked what they called these fowers. After some hesitation they sqid 'Kisses.' I asked them why they called them kisses, and they either would or could not tell. But as I went on I heard the elder child say, 'That is a botany man. and he is always asking why:
"You cannot always tell why. Sometimes you just do things. A mountàin name, like mountain misery, at cnce makes a strong appeal to the people. Common names incleate the way in which the plants have affected the peoplo who live there, whether they are conscious of that or not.
"Imagine the thoughts of a person going to the meadows and seeing the mountain grass fllled with shooting stars in one Sierra meadow. Now, when that plant baromes known it will become as famous as the edelweiss.

If you read it in the Pine Cone, you may safely repeat it.

## Daylight Tide Table



With Lady Macfarlane as chaperon, an interesting party of Hawaiian young ladies has been here during the week. The names and homes of those in the party are as follows: Lady Macfarlane. Ahuimanu; Adeline Smith, Leilehua; Harriet Lueas. Niu, Honolulu; Edna McDuffe, Kaalavai; Mary S. Paulson. Manoa Valley; Myrtle Smith, Haleiwa Oahu.
Mr. and M $\div$. Nestell and Miss Caroline Smith are enthusiastic tennis , players and may be seen morning and afternoon at the courts.
The management of one of largest family hotels in Los Angeles has been tendered Mrs, A. D. Sisnor, but owing to the growins popularity of La Playa, especially in the Rast, Mrs. Signor declined the offer.
R. W, Claiborne and SherYood Johnston have left for New York, where they will re main until the latter enters St Paul, at Concord, Mass.
A. B. Post of the Garden City Bank and Trust Co, has left with his family for San Jose.
Mrs. Chas. R. Giles, Miss Mabel F. Giles and Miss Bertha S. Giles of San Jose are to remain a few weelks longer. Mis: Giles brought her new car They love Carmel.
Recent arrivals: Mary Le Rockwell, Mer: dan, Conn: H G. Shaw, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Post, Janet G. and Alrred B Pust Jr., San Jose: Mrs. F. H. Creoby, San Mateo; Mrs. İJ. Bryant, Miss Agmes Allen Reid Berkeley; Jam
San Francisec.
Delos Curtis and wife are visit.

## PINE NEEDLES

By proclamation Governor Johnson has designated Wednesday, November 10 - today Joaquin Miller day.
The Pine Cone is in receipt of an interesting letter from Jack Gribner, who is now playing in Atlanta, Ga. In another week our friend will be in New York-on Broadway - Meeca of American actors.
Announcements will shortly be posted giving details of the proposed organization here of the Campfire Girls. This organization is for girls what the Boy Scouts is for bays. Girls of twelve and over are eligible for membership.
Mrs: G. G. Adney and child of Corine, Utah, are occupying Miss Williams' cottage on Camino Real.

An ornamental gate and fence now encloses All Saints Episcopal chapel, on . Monte Verde street.
Mrı. L. H. Rask was in San Francisco, visiting Mrs. Loe Parker, her daughter, recently.
D. W. Willard certainly did an artistic piece of work on the recently erected gate-sign at Arts and Crafts hall.
Mr. Darling, who has been here for a week, returned to San Jose on Saturday.

Miss Tessie Tag, well known here, has been made business manazger of the Stanford-Palo Alto News.
The Board of Supervisors have granted the contracors who are doing work on the Carmel valley road an extention of thirty days from Nov. 14, to complete the work,
Palma Harry, who was with the Slevins, has gone to the city to join her mother.

- We have been here five months, and will be here again next year." So said Mrs. M. Tuttle, who with Miss Mary Osborn departed last Friday for Pasadena.
A number of friends were entertained at luncheon recently by artist Arthur Vachell.
For Artistic Stationary, commercial and social, the Pine Cone is equipped for doing the highest class work.
D. W, W. Johnson and wife motored to Los Angeles recently, where they will remain some time.
San Carlos day was celebrated at the Carmel Mission Church. There were sermons in Spanish and English emphasizing the historical significance of the occasion.
The goneral public is invited to call at the enlarged and rearranged publication office of the Pine Cone.

